



Centro di
Documentazione Europea
Punto Europa Forlì



E-book

Are EU Learning?



Teaching materials on European issues for school teachers at all levels



With the support of the
Erasmus+ Programme
of the European Union

Written by: Chiara Fossati and Paolo Cantore

Designed and coordinated by: Fabio Casini

Edited by: Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence *Punto Europa Forlì*, University of Bologna – Campus of Forlì

Notes based on lectures delivered by: Alda Barbi, Gabriele Castelli, Gianfranco Coda, Federica Di Sarcina, Francesca Fauri, Maria Rita Fedrizzi, Stefania Fenati, Marco Fossati, Giorgio Grimaldi, Camilla Laschi, Giuliana Laschi, Marco Lombardo, Andrea Poluzzi, Maura Zini

Scientific supervisor: Giuliana Laschi (Chairman of the Scientific Committee of *Punto Europa Forlì*)

This E-book was produced as part of the project "Are EU Learning? Education towards European Citizenship - EULEARN," Erasmus+ - Jean Monnet program.

Table of contents

PART I WHAT THE EUROPEAN UNION IS	5
1. THE HISTORY OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION	5
1.1 Motives and historiographical debate	6
1.1.1 World War II and the desire for peace	7
1.1.2 The ideas	8
1.1.3 Thought turns into action	9
1.1.4 Peace between France and Germany.....	12
1.1.5 The external push of the U.S.....	12
1.1.6 The construction of the West	13
1.1.7 Economic globalization.....	14
1.1.8 Political homogeneity of European leaders.....	14
1.1.9 "Frontier" Founding Fathers.....	15
1.2 The 1950s and the creation of the first Communities	15
1.2.1 Monnet, functionalism and the European Coal and Steel Community	17
1.2.2 The Treaties of Rome in 1957 and the European Economic Community	19
1.3 The 1960s: difficulties and achievements	20
1.4 The 1970s: a transitional phase	22
1.5 The 1980s: the revival	23
1.6 The Treaties of the EU: Maastricht and Lisbon, Amsterdam and Nice	24
1.6.1 Maastricht Treaty	24
1.6.2 The Treaty of Amsterdam	25
1.6.3 The Nice Treaty.....	25
1.6.4 The Draft European Constitution	26
1.6.5 The Lisbon Treaty	27
1.7 The EU enlargement process: from 6 to 28 member States	28
1.7.1 Enlargement to the North: the United Kingdom, Denmark and Ireland	28
1.7.2 Enlargement to the South: Greece, Spain and Portugal	29
1.7.3 German Reunification	30
1.7.4 EFTA enlargement: Austria, Finland and Sweden.....	30
1.7.5 The great eastward enlargement: the former communist countries plus Malta and Cyprus	31
1.7.6 Enlargement to Croatia: a first step toward the Balkans.....	32

1.7.7	Brexit.....	33
2	HOW THE EUROPEAN UNION WORKS	37
2.1	The powers of the EU.....	37
2.2	The EU institutions.....	38
2.2.1	The European Parliament: the voice of the people	39
2.2.2	The European Council: the place where strategies are defined	42
2.2.3	The Council of the European Union: the voice of the member States	43
2.2.4	The European Commission: promoter of the common interest	46
2.2.5	The Court of Justice: the guarantor of EU law.....	49
2.2.6	The European Central Bank: the guarantor of price stability.....	50
2.2.7	The Court of Auditors: a contribution to improving EU financial management	51
2.2.8	The advisory organs	52
2.3	The EU's tools of action	52
2.4	The legislative procedure in the EU.....	54
2.4.1	Adoption of an act under the ordinary legislative procedure	54
3.	EUROPEAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION AND ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION	58
3.1	The European Economic Community and the European social model.....	58
3.2	The international monetary organization and Europe	59
3.3	The reaction of EU countries to the Bretton Woods crisis: from the Werner Plan to the Monetary Snake	62
3.4	The 1978 revival: the European Monetary System (EMS)	64
3.5	The second European revival: economic and monetary union	65
3.5.1	The Maastricht Treaty	65
3.5.2	The Stability and Growth Pact	67
3.6	European central banks and the European Central Bank	68
3.6.1	Objectives and functioning of the European Central Bank.....	69
4	EUROPEAN CITIZENSHIP AND THE CHARTER OF RIGHTS	72
5	GENDER EQUALITY IN EUROPE	77
5.1	Birth and evolution of EEC/EU equal opportunity policy: from the Treaties of Rome to the Treaty of Amsterdam	77
5.2	Recent initiatives for equal opportunities in the EU	81
5.2.1	Women's Charter	81
5.2.2	Strategy for equality between women and men (2010-2015)	82

6	ENVIRONMENT	85
6.1	Globalization and the environment: a controversial relationship.....	85
6.2	The environment and Europe	89
6.2.1	The Paris Agreement.....	98
6.2.2	The European Green Deal	100
7	MIGRATION FLOWS IN EUROPE BETWEEN PAST AND PRESENT	101
7.1	Emigration in Europe from the mid-1800s to the early 1900s	101
7.2	The phenomenon of immigration in the European Union today.....	104
7.2.1	A common EU approach to manage immigration	105
7.2.2	Irregular immigration	108
7.2.3	Cooperation with non-EU countries and EU funding to manage migration.....	109
7.3	Common approach to asylum.....	110
7.3.1	Responsibility for asylum applications ("the Dublin system")	112
7.3.2	Reception conditions for asylum seekers	112
7.3.3	Procedures and requirements for granting refugee status	112
8	THE EU'S INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION	114
8.1	The evolution of EU development cooperation policy: from Yaoundé to Cotonou	115
8.1.1	The Treaties of Rome and association	115
8.1.2	Decolonization and the Yaoundé Convention.....	116
8.1.3	The renegotiation of the association regime and the road to Lomé	117
8.1.4	Lomé: a new approach to cooperation	118
8.1.5	The post-Lomé era and the Commission's Green Paper	119
8.1.6	The Cotonou Agreement: how development cooperation changes.....	121
8.2	From the Millennium Development Goals to Agenda 2030	122
8.6	Agenda 2030	123
8.6.1	Reflecting on the achievements of the Millennium Development Goals.....	123
8.6.2	The Sustainable Development Goals	124
8.6.3	The EU's strategic approach to the implementation of the 2030 Agenda	128
8.3	The Agenda for Change: the EU's response to new challenges	128
8.4	European development cooperation today	129
8.4.1	Tailored support	129
8.4.2	The development finance mechanism: a vertical and a horizontal approach.....	130
8.5	2015: the European Year for Development.....	130
8.5.1	Why a European year of development? Challenges.....	131

8.5.2	... and opportunities	132
8.5.3	Objectives, funds and proposed activities	133
BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY – Chapter I	134	
PART II THE TOOLS	136	
1.	THE SOURCES OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE EUROPEAN UNION.....	136
1.1	Major milestones in EU information and communication policy between 2001-2005	136
1.2	Major milestones in EU information and communication policy between 2005-2013	138
1.3	What about today?.....	142
1.4	The EU on the web.....	143
1.4.1	The EUROPA Portal	144
1.4.2	EU Law	144
1.4.3	News about Europe	145
1.4.4	Statistics	146
1.4.5	Photos, Audios and Videos	146
1.4.5	Education.....	147
1.4.6	Publications	149
2	SPORT AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.....	150
PART III EUROPEAN CULTURE	152	
1	MUSIC – TRIP TO EUROPE.....	152
2	CINEMA – THE CHALLENGES OF MULTICULTURALISM IN CONTEMPORARY EUROPE	156
PART IV CATALOG OF EXPERIENCES	165	
1	COMMUNICATING EUROPE: TEACHING TOOLS	165